



Bahasa Inggris I

Pertemuan 7
- Review -

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Simple Present Tense

TO BE :

- +** S + to be + Noun/adjective/adverb
- S + to be + not + Noun/adjective/adverb
- ?** to be + S + Noun/adjective/adverb + ?

(+) She dances in the hall

(-) She doesn't dance in the hall

(?) Does she dance in the hall ?



Simple Present Tense

VERB :

Verb Ending	Rule	Base Form	He/She/It Form	Example Sentence
Most verbs	Add -s	work, read, play	works, reads, plays	She plays tennis every Sunday.
Ending in -ch, -sh, -x, -s, -o	Add -es	watch, wash, fix, pass, go	watches, washes, fixes, passes, goes	He washes the car every weekend.
Ending in consonant + y	Change y → ies	study, try, carry	studies, tries, carries	She studies English every day.
Ending in vowel + y	Just add -s (keep the “y”)	play, enjoy, say	plays, enjoys, says	He enjoys listening to music.



Present Continuous Tense

Formula:

- +** S + to be + V ing + O
- S + to be + not + V ing + O
- ?** to be + S + V ing + O + ?

(+) They are watching TV
(-) They are not watching TV
(?) Are they watching TV ?

Time expression:

- now
- right now
- at the moment
- currently
- today
- this week / this month



Present Continuous Tense

RULES :

Verb Ending	Rule	Example	-ing Form
Most verbs	Add -ing	work, read	working, reading
Ending in -e	Drop e + ing	write, drive	writing, driving
CVC (consonant – vocal – consonant)	Double the consonant + ing	run, sit	running, sitting
Ending in -ie	Change ie → y + ing	die, lie	dying, lying



Exercise

Listening Comprehensive

Directions:

In this part of the test, you will hear longer conversations. After each conversation, you will hear several questions. The conversations and questions will not be repeated. After you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and choose the best answer. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen



Exercise

PART B

11. A. Trash orbiting Earth.
B. Becoming space scientists.
C. A trip by an astronaut to the Moon.
D. The overabundance of garbage on Earth.
12. A. From a lecture.
B. On a television program.
C. In a magazine article.
D. In a book.
13. A. 3,000 tons
B. 3,000 pounds
C. 13,000 pounds
D. 300 tons
14. A. The problem will take care of itself.
B. Scientists will find solutions to the problem.
C. She will be able to travel in space.
D. The junk will fall to Earth.

PART C

15. A. On the first day of class
B. In the final week of the semester
C. In the middle of the semester
D. At the end of class
16. A. In two weeks
B. In three weeks
C. Later today
D. By Friday of this week
17. A. Books listed in student journals
B. Books from outside the library
C. Both books and journals
D. Journal and magazine articles
18. A. Two
B. Three
C. Five
D. Seven





Exercise

Please identify whether these statements are true or false.

1. She goes to the library every Saturday. (True/False)
2. They are playing basketball in the yard right now. (True/False)
3. He drink coffee every morning. (True/False)
4. The students are study for their exam at the moment. (True/False)
5. My mother cooks dinner for us every day. (True/False)
6. I am not listening to music at the moment. (True/False)
7. The sun rises in the east. (True/False)
8. We are go to the market now. (True/False)
9. She usually walks to school. (True/False)
10. They are visiting their grandparents this weekend. (True/False)

