



# Bahasa Inggris I

## Pertemuan 4 - Simple Present Tense -

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# Simple Present Tense

Simple present tense is used to express:

- 01 Habits
- 02 General truths
- 03 Fixed schedules
- 04 Facts



# Simple Present Tense

## TO BE :

- +** S + to be + Noun/adjective/adverb
- S + to be + not + Noun/adjective/adverb
- ?** to be + S + Noun/adjective/adverb + ?

(+) She dances in the hall

(-) She doesn't dance in the hall

(?) Does she dance in the hall ?



# Simple Present Tense

VERB :

Verb Ending	Rule	Base Form	He/She/It Form	Example Sentence
Most verbs	Add <b>-s</b>	work, read, play	works, reads, plays	She <b>plays</b> tennis every Sunday.
Ending in <b>-ch, -sh, -x, -s, -o</b>	Add <b>-es</b>	watch, wash, fix, pass, go	watches, washes, fixes, passes, goes	He <b>washes</b> the car every weekend.
Ending in <b>consonant + y</b>	Change <b>y</b> → <b>ies</b>	study, try, carry	studies, tries, carries	She <b>studies</b> English every day.
Ending in <b>vowel + y</b>	Just add <b>-s</b> (keep the “y”)	play, enjoy, say	plays, enjoys, says	He <b>enjoys</b> listening to music.





# Exercise

I. Change the word in the bracket into correct Simple Present Tense!

1. Doctor (check) ..... the patients twice a day.
2. The post man (come) ..... to my school.
3. My little sister (not cry) ..... in the night.
4. The boys (play) ..... football in the afternoon.
5. My mother (not go) ..... to the market.



# Exercise

II. Change the sentences into negative and interrogative!

1. The boy takes a bath twice a day.

(-).....

(?).....

2. My parents and I have dinner in the dining room.

(-).....

(?).....



# Exercise

III. Fill in the blanks using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

My mother's name .....(30. be) Fatimah. She .....(31. be) a teacher and she .....(32. be) 40 years old. She .....(33. get up) at 5 o'clock every morning and .....(34. prepare) breakfast. She .....(35. clean) our house and .....(36. feed) our cat. She .....(37. cook) well. She .....(38. like) listening to the music and playing violin. She usually .....(39. make) delicious cakes at weekend. She .....(40. be) the best mom and I .....(41. love) her very much.

I have got a brother and a sister. Their names .....(54. be) Raihan and Fanny. Raihan .....(55. be) 18 years old and He .....(56. be) a college student. He .....(57. be) very clever. He .....(58. study) 3 hours a day. He can speak three languages, English, Arabic and French. Fanny .....(59. be) 14 years old and she .....(60. be) a junior high school student. She .....(61. be) very clever, too. She always..... (62. do) her homework. She always .....(63. meet) her friends.

